

NEW UNITY POWER FACTOR FRONT END

PICO HPHA1

1000 Watt AC-DC Converter

Single or 3 Phase AC Input

PICO's HPHA1 is the perfect front end for your universal AC for your single phase or 3 phase input / DC output applications. The standard 2.5" x 4.6" x 0.5" footprint is one of the smallest on the market today in this power range. Providing a 365V regulated DC output, it can be used as a front end for PICO's FD/MD/LFD/LMD/LPD/PD and HPD series of DC-DC converters which can provide from 3.3V to 300V DC. Also, many laser and motor applications are able to use the HPHA1's 365V DC output directly. For different output voltages, and for Special 2000 Watt Models, please consult factory.

HIGHLIGHTS OF FEATURES:

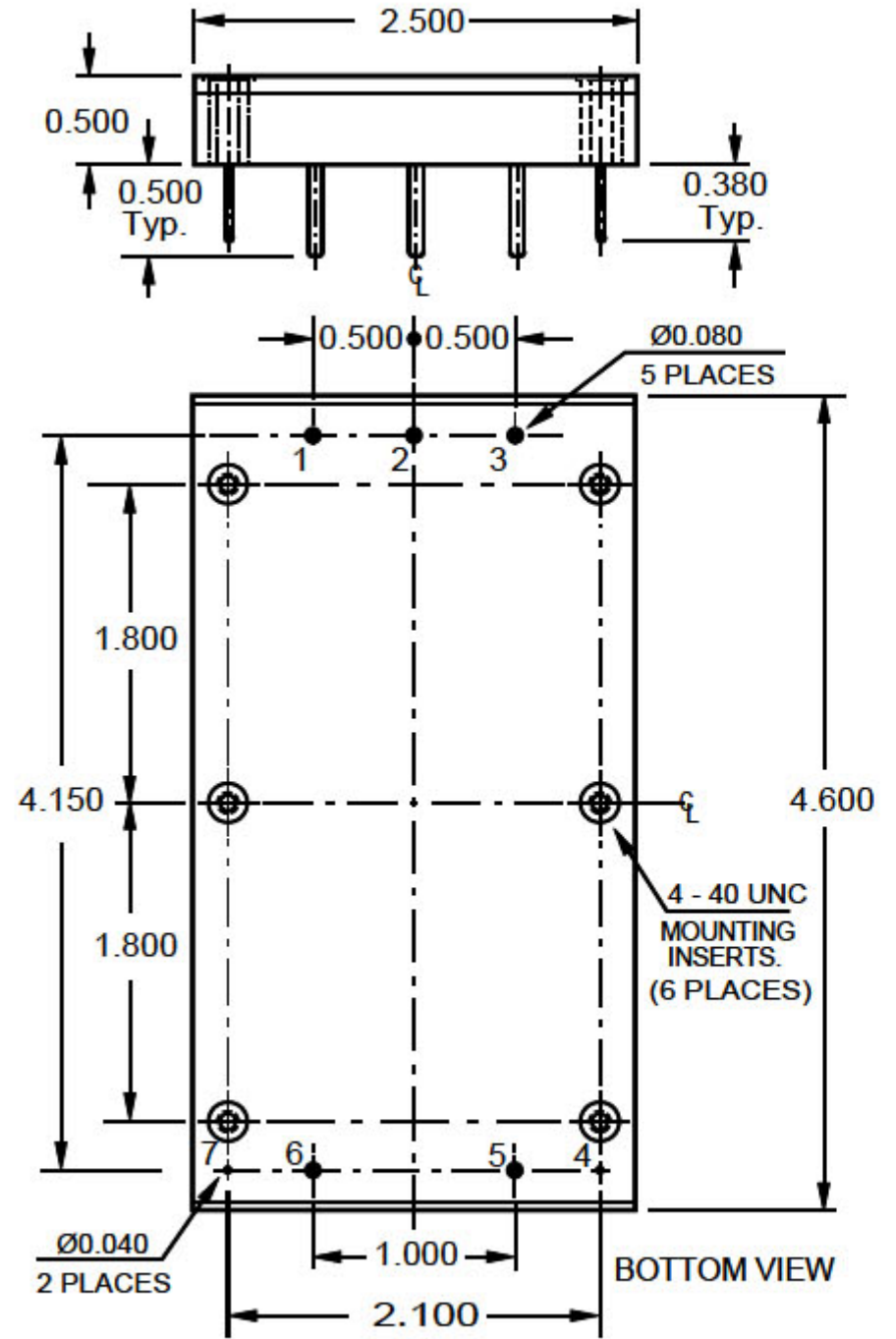
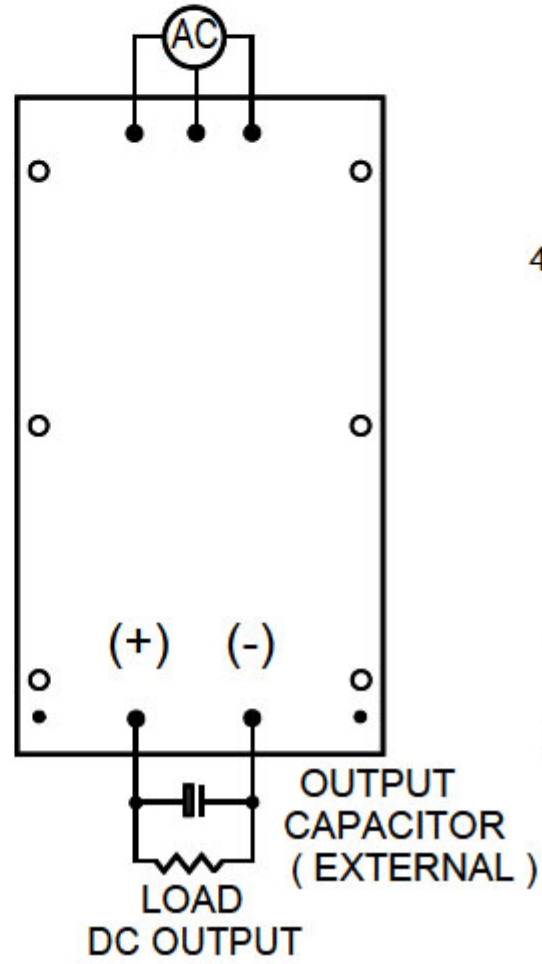
- Meets EN/IEC 61000-3-2 Requirements
- **Universal Input Voltage** (47 to 440Hz) (85 to 250V AC) or 208V AC \pm 20%. Line-To-Line Three Phase Input Standard
- **Output Power:** 1000W (Derate from 110V AC to 85V AC at the rate of 1.2% per volt)
- **Power Factor:** 0.99 (from 50% to 100% FL)
- **Synchronizing Pin:** For systems needing synchronization, a 100 KHz synchronizing signal is available.
- **Enable Pin:** For preventing your Pico DC-DC Converter from turning on until the output of the HPHA1 is within acceptable limits. Connected directly to the Shut Down Pin of PICO's LP/P/HP DC-DC modules, the enable pin will keep the DC-DC module off until the HPHA1's output is within acceptable limits. If the DC-DC module is supplying heavy loads, this means this won't allow the DC-DC Converter to turn on at <300 volts input, where the HPHA1 would have to supply current of $I=Power/V_{out}$.
- **Efficiency:** 90% or better (95% minimum from 170 to 250V AC or for three phase input)
- **Cost: Only \$330.88 (Quantity: 1 to 99 pieces).**

Full Electrical Specifications:

NOTE: Regulated 365V DC Output can be used directly for many Motor, Laser, and

- **Universal Input Voltage (47 to 440 Hz):** From 85 to 250V AC.
 - **NOTE: For 110/220V AC operation, make no connection to "AC3"**
- **Derated output power below 110V AC** (see "Output Power " below)
- **Power Factor** will be diminished for frequencies greater than 60 Hz. For spe
- **For Best Efficiency,** operation from 170 to 250V AC recommended. (Typical 220V AC input)
- **Three Phase Input:** 208V AC \pm 20% line-to-line three phase input
- **Output Power:** 1000 Watts maximum output. For line voltage between 110V the rate of 1.2% per volt. (Example: at a line voltage of 95V AC: $P_{out}=1000W \cdot 1000 \cdot .18=820Watts$ Max.)
- **Output Voltage Tolerance at Full Load:** \pm 2%
- **Operating Frequency:** 100KHz
- **Operating Temperature:** 0°C to +85°C baseplate with not power rating requi
- **Required Output Capacitor:** 800 μ F to 1200 μ F recommended at 1000W. TH
 - **NOTE: Output Capacitor must be connected or the Power Supply**
- **Isolation:**
 - Input to Output: None
 - Input/Output to Baseplate: 2121V DC
- **Load Regulation:** (10% to 100% Load \pm 3%)
- **Thermal Shutdown:** 90 to 100°C Baseplate
- **Short Circuit Protection:** The HPHA1 requires a 15 Amp Fast-Blow fuse in s
- **Weight:** 7.2 ounces (231 grams) Typical

PIN No.	PIN FUNCTION
1	AC INPUT
2	AC INPUT
3	AC INPUT
4	SYNC.
5	- DC OUT
6	+ DC OUT
7	ENABLE OUT.



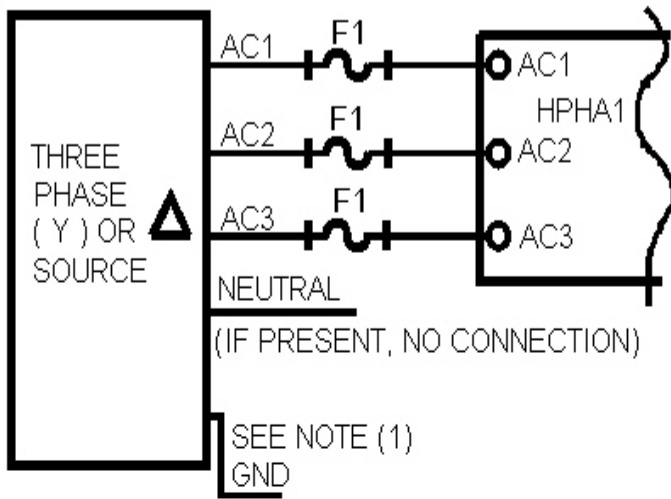
Notes: All dimensions are inches.
 The torque for mounting screws must be 3 to 5 In-Lbs.
 Weight: 213 grams Typ.

View Heat Sinks [1]

HPHA1 CONNECTIONS DIAGRAM

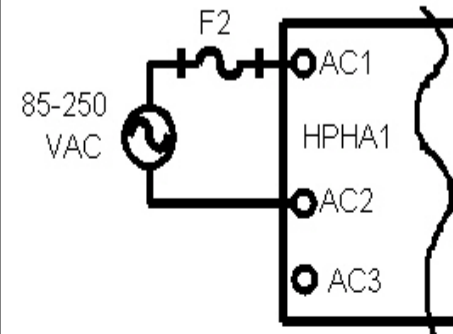
1) INPUT CONNECTIONS

A) THREE PHASE INPUT (208 VAC ± 20% LINE TO LINE)



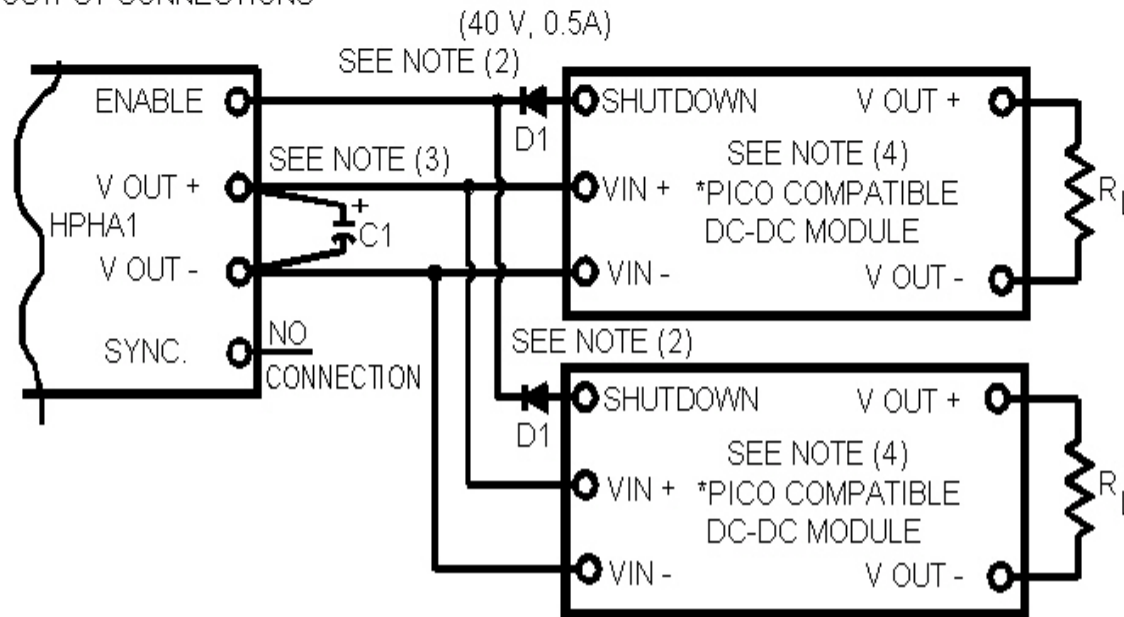
F1 = 250V, 10 AMP. FAST BLOW FUSE ON EACH INPUT LINE

B) SINGLE PHASE INPUT (85-250 VAC)



F2 = 250V, 15 AMP. FAST BLOW FUSE

2) OUTPUT CONNECTIONS



NOTES:

(1) To HPHA1 Chassis or No Connection

(2) D1 Not needed for single DC-DC Module, for Multiple DC-DC Modules.

(3) Damage to unit will occur without C1 = 450 VDC 800 - 1500 μF (Electrolytic Capacitor External). Capacitor can be paralleled for desired capacitance (1500 μF Max). Connect C1 directly to output terminals using separate traces for load connections.

*(4) PICO compatible units include LPD/LMD/FD and MD Series. (Expanded operating temperature LFD/LMD/FD and MD Series).

PICO recommends using an output capacitor large enough in value to limit the ripple voltage to 10Vpp. For the LPHA1, LPHA and HPAHA1 Models, the following formula can be used to calculate the necessary capacitance for Vpp of 10V for any output power. Assume

line frequency of 60 Hz and VO nominal of 365 V Efficiency of 90%.

$$C_{OUT\ RECOMMENDED} = \frac{P_{out}}{\pi * (2 * LINE_FREQUENCY) * V_{RIPPLEpp} * VO_NOMINAL * EFFICIENCY}$$

HPHA1 Series Thermal Resistance (Trca) of case to Air

TABLE 1

	Baseplate alone*	With Heatsink CV*	With Heatsink CH*

Free Air	5.10	3.50	3.00
200 LFM	2.80	1.80	1.00
400 LFM	1.80	1.10	0.70
600 LFM	1.40	0.80	0.55
800 LFM	1.20	0.65	0.45
1000 LFM	1.00	0.55	0.40

*In units °C/W

To convert from LMF (linear feet per minute), you need to multiply the LFM number by the cross sectional area of the fan (in square feet).

Thermal Derating Examples:

Use the equation from application notes,
From Table 1, get Trca): $T_{case} - T_{ambient} = Trca$
 $*P_{out}^{1/n - 1}$

1) What is the maximum output power from HPHA1 module in a 25°C ambient if the efficiency is 90% and the case temperature is not to exceed 85°C?

a) in free air, no heatsink (From Table 1, use Trca=5.10)

$$P_{out} = (85^{\circ}\text{C} - 25^{\circ}\text{C}) / 5.1 * (1/0.9 - 1) = 105.8 \text{ Watts}$$

b) in 200 LFM airflow, with CH heatsink:
From Table 1: use Trca=1.00):

$$P_{out} = (85^{\circ}\text{C} - 25^{\circ}\text{C}) / 1.0 * (1/0.9 - 1) = 540 \text{ Watts}$$

c) in 1000 LFM airflow, with CH heatsink
(From Table 1, use Trca = 0.40)

$$P_{out} = (85^{\circ}\text{C} - 25^{\circ}\text{C}) / 0.40 * (1/0.9 - 1) = 1350 \text{ Watts}$$

(However, Pout=1000 Watts maximum for HPHA1 module)

2) in 400 LFM airflow, with CH heatsink:
from Table 1: use Trca = 0.70):

$$\Delta T = 0.7 * 600 * (1/0.9 - 1) = 46.7^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$T_{ambient} = 85^{\circ}\text{C} - \Delta T = 38.3^{\circ}\text{C}$$

For immediate engineering assistance or to place an order -Call Toll Free 800-431-1064

PICO ELECTRONICS, Inc.
143 Sparks Avenue, Pelham, N.Y. 10803-1810
Fax: (914)738-8225